Bāo Zhěng baau1 cing2

## Justice Bao包拯



Justice Bao's Life 包拯生平

- Chinese politician (999-1062)
- Song Dynasty
- Age 29: Appointed as magistrate of a County in China

shēng píng

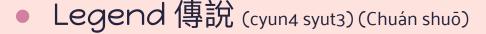
- Deferred taking position on his offical career for a decade
  - Take care of his parents

#### Justice Bao's Life 包拯生平

- 25 years in civil service
- Extreme honesty and uprightness
- Hear the grievances of people
- Sentencing powerful families
- Help people overcome corruption
- Cultural symbol of justice



#### Appearance 外貌 (ngoi6 maau6)(Wài mào)



Selfless 鐵面無私

(tit3 min6 mou4 si1)(tiě miàn wú sī)

Iron-Faced Judge 鐵面判官

(tit3 min6 pun3 gun1)(tiě miàn pàn guān)

Black face Bao「包黑炭」

(baau1 hak1 taan3)(bāo hēi tàn)





#### Appearance 外貌 (ngoi6 maau6)(Wài mào)



Hear the grievances of

living and the dead

Daytime: Judge 陽(joeng4)(yáng)

 Nighttime: Fall asleep then judge 陰(jam1)(Yīn) in dream





The Tale of Loyal Heroes and Righteous Gallants 忠烈俠義傳(zung1 lit6 hap6 ji6 cyun4)(zhōng liè xiá yì chuán)

- 1879 Chinese novel 小說 (siu2 syut3)(xiǎoshuō)
- Crime-case fiction 公案(gung1 ngon3)(gōng'àn)小說
- Martial Heroes fiction 武俠(mou5 hap6)(wǔ xiá)小說



# The Tale of Loyal Heroes and \*Righteous Gallants 忠烈俠義傳(zung1 lit6 hap6 ji6 cyun4)(zhōng liè xiá yì chuán)

- Detailed the rise of legendary Judge 包拯
- Fight crimes, oppression, corruption
- Huge readership
- Oral storytelling, operas, films, TV dramas, cartoon

#### Gongsun Ce 公孫策 (gung1 syun1 caak3)(gōng sūn cè)

- Advisor of law and assistant of Judge 包拯
- Best friend of 包拯
- Intelligent
- Familiar with Chinese medicine
- Investigate cases by disguising
  - himeself as a doctor 醫生 (ji1 saang1)(yī shēng)





#### Gongsun Ce 公孫策 (gung1 syun1 caak3)(gōng sūn cè)

- Invented a set of 3 guillotines 鍘刀(zaap6 dou1)(zhá dāo)
- Dog's head 狗頭鍘: execute commoners
- Tiger's head 虎頭鍘: execute government officials
- Dragon's head 龍頭鍘: imperial personages
- Invented torture instruments







#### Zhan Zhao 展昭(zin2 ciu1)(zhǎn zhāo)

- Incredible martial arts skills
- Famous for fighting injustices
- Royal guard of the palace
- Only man who was allowed to enter
  - the Inner Palace armed
  - Title: "The Imperial Cat"

御貓 (jyu6 maau1)(yù māo)



#### Zhan Zhao 展昭(zin2 ciu1)(zhǎn zhāo)



- Bodyguard of 包拯
- Saved 包拯 in distress
- Leader of 包拯's guards
   Wang Chao, Ma Han,
   Zhang Long and Zhao Hu

王朝、馬漢、張龍、趙虎 (wong4 ciu4) (maa5 hon3)(zoeng1 lung4)(ziu6 fu2)

四大名捕」 (sei3 daai6 ming4 bou6)(sì dàmíng bǔ)













### Thank You! 謝謝!

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